Situação de Crude Tall Oil (CTO)

2021 – 1` Encontro Virtual 3D Brasileiro de Pine Chemicals 6-8 Julho, 2021

Leela Landress Perez Editorial Director



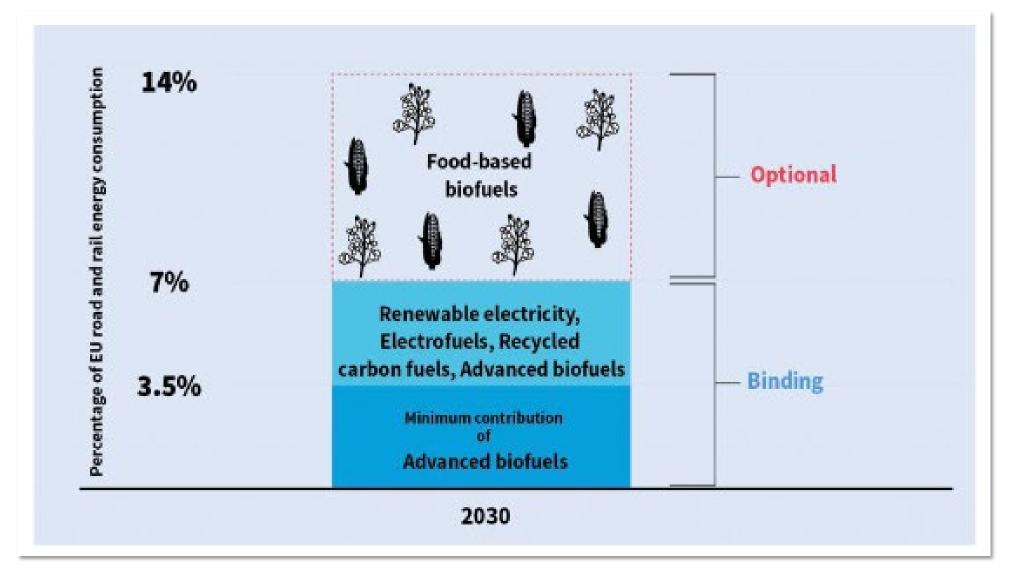
European Overview for Renewable Diesel

Today, we will discuss...

RED II	Advanced Feedstocks
СТО	Annex IX Part A
СТО	Biofuels Balance
СТО	Trade Flows

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Renewable Energy Directive (RED II)





RED II Advanced Biofuels

RED II – main elements agreed *Advanced & waste-based biofuels*



- Sub-target for advanced biofuels from Part A of Annex IX:
- 0.2% in 2022
- 1% in 2025
- 3.6% in 2030;
- Part B of Annex IX capped at 1.7% in energy content:

Member States can ask the Commission to go above the cap subject to availability

 Double counting included for the entire Annex IX (Parts A and B)

Includes biodiesel from used cooking oil and animal fats

 Annex IX identical to one agreed in the 2014 ILUC Directive.

Includes biodiesel from used cooking oil and animal fats

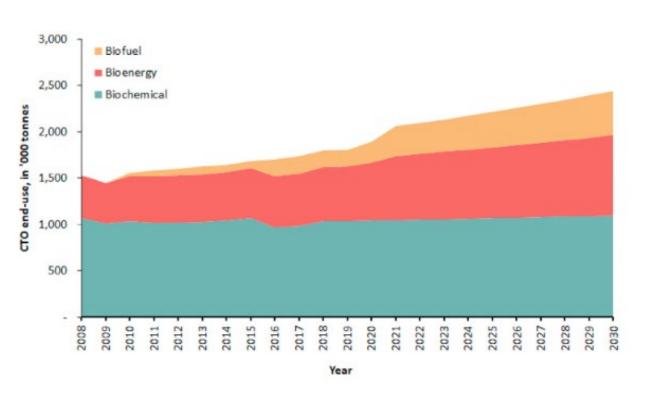
Transport market (advanced biofuels)

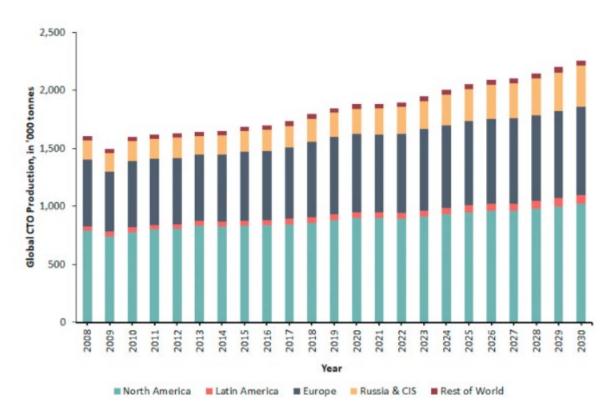
In EU legislation, advanced biofuels are defined by the feedstock used. In its relevant section (Part A of Annex IX) the Renewable Energy Directive (RED-II) lists the following feedstocks:

- (a) Algae if cultivated on land in ponds or photobioreactors;
- **(b)** Biomass fraction of mixed municipal waste, but not separated household waste subject to recycling targets under point (a) of Article 11(2) of Directive 2008/98/EC;
- **(c)** Biowaste as defined in point (4) of Article 3 of Directive 2008/98/EC from private households subject to separate collection as defined in point (11) of Article 3 of that
- (d) Biomass fraction of industrial waste not fit for use in the food or feed chain, including material from retail and wholesale and the agro-food and fish and aquaculture industry, and excluding feedstocks listed in part B of this Annex;
- (e) Straw;
- (f) Animal manure and sewage sludge;
- (g) Palm oil mill effluent and empty palm fruit bunches;
- (h) Tall oil pitch;
- (i) Crude glycerine;
- (j) Bagasse;
- (k) Grape marcs and wine lees;
- (I) Nut shells;
- (m) Husks;
- (n) Cobs cleaned of kernels of corn;
- (o) Biomass fraction of wastes and residues from forestry and forest-based industries, namely, bark, branches, pre- commercial thinnings, leaves, needles, tree tops, saw dust, cutter shavings, black liquor, brown liquor, fibre sludge, lignin and tall oil;
- (p) Other non-food cellulosic material;
- (q) Other ligno-cellulosic material except saw logs and veneer logs

Crude Tall Oil (CTO)

Global CTO supply has increased 16% from 2009.





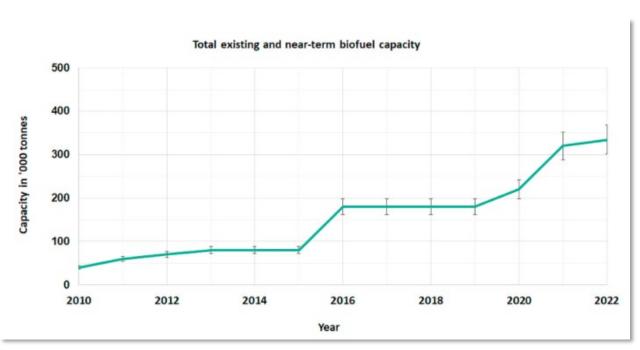
Global CTO consumption by end-use – 2008 to 2030, in 'ooo tons.

Global CTO production estimate - 2008 to 2030, in 'ooo tons.

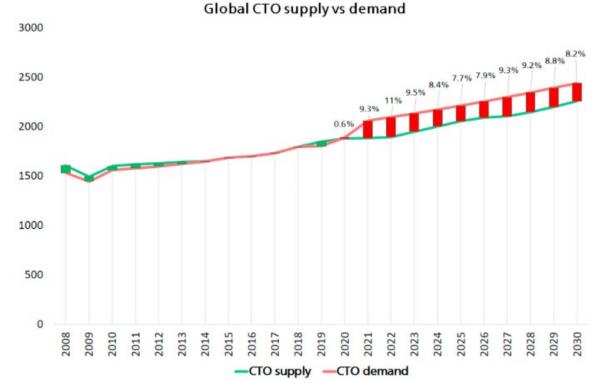
Source: The crude tall oil value chain: Global availability and the influence of regional energy policies. Venkat Aryan, Axel Kraft

CTO Biofuels Balance

Projected CTO deficit starting in 2020.



Global market for biofuels from CTO as single feedstock from 2008 to 2022.

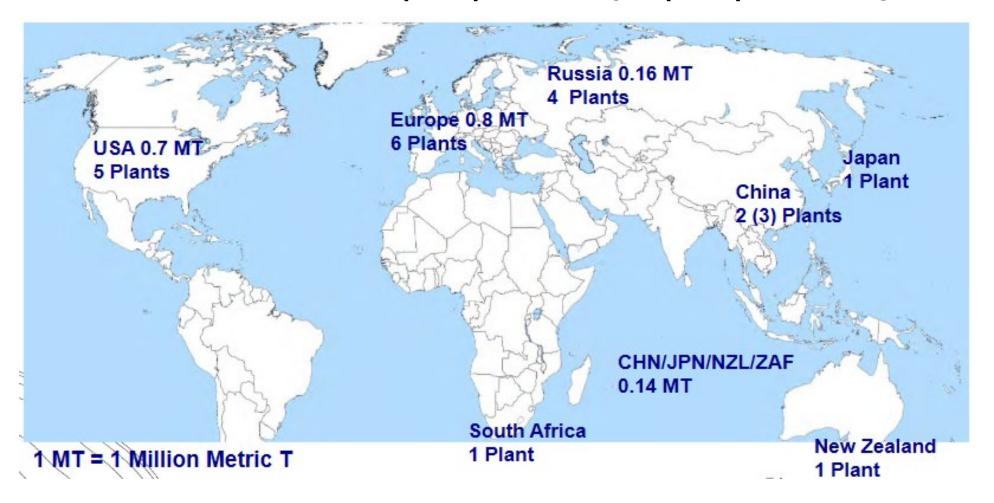


Global CTO supply and demand from 2008 to 2030.

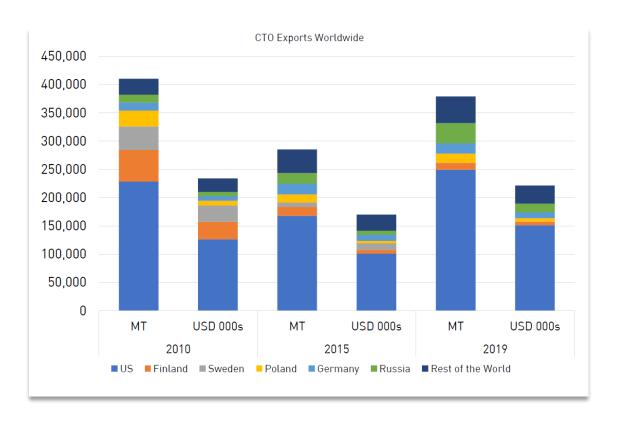
Source: The crude tall oil value chain: Global availability and the influence of regional energy policies. Venkat Aryan, Axel Kraft

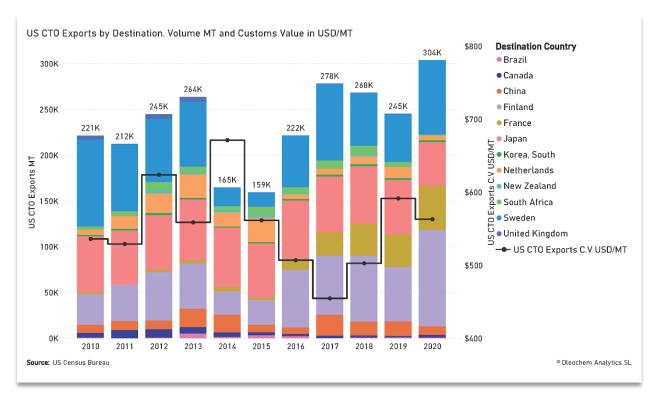
Crude Tall Oil (CTO) Fractionation

World CTO Fractionation Capacity 1.8m MT, Capacity in use: 1.5m MT



Crude Tall Oil (CTO) Trade Flows



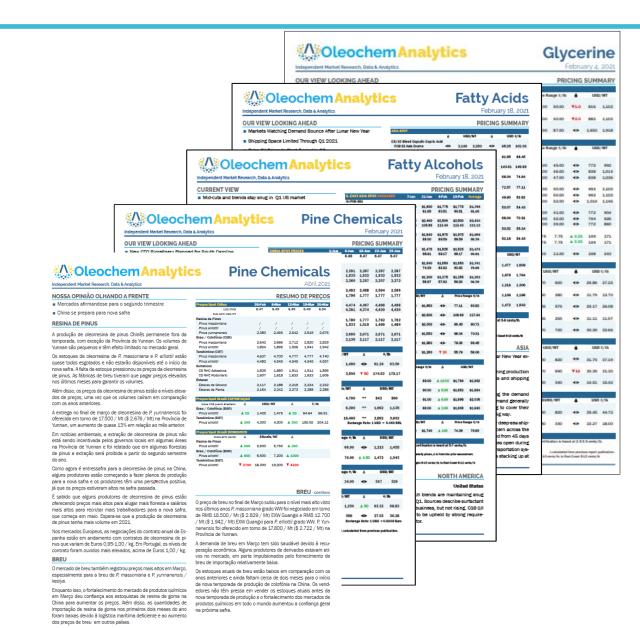


Oleochem Analytics

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- Pine Chemicals Monthly
- Pine Chemicals Monthly (Portuguese)
- Glycerine Weekly
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Thank you!

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